

Chapter 1 General Provisions

ARTICLE I Code

Sec. 1-1. Adoption of Code.

The published code known as the Williamsburg Municipal Code, of which one (1) copy is now on file in the office of the Town Clerk and may be inspected during regular business hours, is enacted and adopted by reference as a primary code and incorporated herein as if set out at length. This primary code has been promulgated by the Town of Williamsburg as a codification of all the ordinances of the Town of Williamsburg, Colorado, of a general and permanent nature through Ordinance No. 3 of Series 2025 for the purpose of providing an up-to-date code of ordinances, properly organized and indexed, in published form for the use of the citizens and officers of the Town.

Sec. 1-2. Title and scope.

This Code constitutes a compilation, revision and codification of all the ordinances of the Town of Williamsburg, Colorado, of a general and permanent nature, and shall be known as the Williamsburg Municipal Code.

Sec. 1-3. Purpose.

The Board of Trustees finds, determines and declares that the ordinance codified in this Chapter is necessary for the general health, safety and welfare of the community.

Sec. 1-4. Adoption of codes by reference.

Codes may be adopted by reference, as provided by state law.

Sec. 1-5. Matters not affected by repeal.

The repeal of ordinances and parts of ordinances of a permanent and general nature by Sec. 1-6 of this Code shall not affect any offense committed or act done, any penalty or forfeiture incurred or any contract, right or obligation established prior to the time said ordinances and parts of ordinances are repealed.

Sec. 1-6. Repeal of ordinances not contained in Code.

All ordinances and parts of ordinances of a general and permanent nature adopted by the Board of Trustees, and in force on the date of adoption of this Code and not contained in the Code, are hereby repealed as of the effective date of the adopting ordinance, except as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 1-7. Ordinances saved from repeal.

The continuance in effect of temporary and/or special ordinances and parts of ordinances, although omitted from this Code, shall not be affected by such omission there from, and the adoption of the Code shall not repeal or amend any such ordinance or part of any such ordinance. Among the ordinances not repealed or amended by the adoption of this Code are ordinances:

1. Creating, opening, dedicating, vacating or closing specific streets, alleys and other public ways.
2. Naming or changing the names of specific streets and other public ways.
3. Establishing the grades of specific streets and other public ways.
4. Establishing the grades or lines of specific sidewalks.
5. Authorizing or relating to specific issuances of general obligation bonds.
6. Creating specific local improvement districts.
7. Annexing territory to or excluding territory from the Town.
8. Dedicating or accepting any specific plat or subdivision.
9. Calling or providing for a specific election.
10. Authorizing specific contracts for purchase of beneficial use of water by the Town and for water system improvements.
11. Approving or authorizing specific contracts with the State, with other governmental bodies or with others.
12. Authorizing a specific lease, sale or purchase of property.
13. Granting rights-of-way or other rights and privileges to specific railroad companies or other public carriers.
14. Granting a specific gas company or other public utility the right or privilege of constructing lines in the streets and alleys or of otherwise using the streets and alleys.
15. Granting a franchise to a specific public utility company or establishing rights for or otherwise regulating a specific public utility company.
16. Appropriating money.
17. Levying a temporary tax or fixing a temporary tax rate.
18. Relating to salaries.
19. Amending the Official Zoning Map adopted
20. Relating to conducting the regular business of the Town of Williamsburg, including monthly meetings, publication of new ordinances, payment of bills, employees, etc.

Sec. 1-8. Code supersedes prior ordinances.

This Code shall supersede all other general and permanent ordinances and parts of ordinances passed by the Board of Trustees, except such ordinances as are expressly saved from repeal or continued in force and effect as shall hereafter be set forth by reference.

Sec. 1-9. Changes in previously adopted ordinances.

In compiling and preparing the ordinances of the Town for adoption and revision as part of the Code, certain grammatical changes and other minor changes were made in one (1) or more of

said ordinances. It is the intention of the Board of Trustees that all such changes be adopted as part of the Code as if the ordinances so changed had been previously formally amended to read as such.

Secs. 1-10 - 1-20. Reserved.

ARTICLE II Definitions and Usage

Sec. 1-21. Definitions.

The following words and phrases, whenever used in the ordinances of the Town of Williamsburg and/or any codification of the same, shall be construed as defined in this Section, unless a different meaning is intended from the context or unless a different meaning is specifically defined and more particularly directed to the use of such words or phrases:

1. *Board of Trustees* means the Board of Trustees of the Town of Williamsburg
2. *Computation of time* means the time within which an act is to be done. It shall be computed by excluding the first day and including the last day; and if the last day is Sunday or a legal holiday, that day shall be excluded.
3. *County* means the county of Fremont, Colorado.
4. *C.R.S.* means Colorado Revised Statutes.
5. *Law* denotes applicable federal law, the constitution and of the State of Colorado, the ordinances of the Town and, when appropriate, any and all rules and regulations which may be promulgated thereunder.
6. *May* is permissive.
7. *Misdemeanor* means and is to be construed as meaning violation and is not intended to mean crime or criminal conduct.
8. *Month* means a calendar month.
9. *Must* and *shall*. Each is mandatory.
10. *Oath* shall be construed to include an affirmation or declaration in all cases in which, by law, an affirmation may be substituted for an oath, and in such cases the words swear and sworn shall be equivalent to the words affirm and affirmed.
11. *Ordinance* means a law of the Town enacted by the Board of Trustees in accordance with procedures outlined elsewhere within this Code
12. *Owner*, applied to a building or land, includes any part owner, joint owner, tenant in common, joint tenant or tenant by the entirety, of the or a part of such building or land.
13. *Person* means natural person, joint venture, joint stock company, partnership, association, club, company, corporation, business, trust or organization, or the manager, lessee, agent, servant, officer or employee of any of them.
14. *Personal property* includes money, goods, chattels, things in action and evidences of debt.
15. *Preceding* and *following* mean next before and next after, respectively.
16. *Property* includes real and personal property.
17. *Published* means posted for public viewing in accordance with Ordinance 5 of 2010
18. *Real property* includes lands, tenements and hereditaments.
19. *Resolution* is formal statement of opinion or a decision to take an action that does not require public comment period by Colorado law, and dissolves upon swearing in of a new Board.
20. *Sidewalk* means that portion of a street between the curb line and the adjacent property line intended for the use of pedestrians, also known as walkway
21. *State* means the State of Colorado.

22. *Street* includes all streets, highways, avenues, lanes, alleys, courts, places, squares, curbs or other public ways in the Town which have been or may hereafter be dedicated and open to public use, or such other public property so designated in any law Tenant and occupant, applied to a building or land, includes any person who occupies whole or a part of such building or land, whether alone or with others.
23. *Title of office*. Use of the title of any officer, employee, department, board or commission means that officer, employee, department, board or commission of the Town, or his or her designated representative.
24. *Town* means the Town of Williamsburg, Colorado, Or the area within the territorial limits of the Town of Williamsburg, Colorado, and such territory outside of the Town over which the Town has jurisdiction or control by virtue of any constitutional or statutory provision.
25. *Written* includes printed, typewritten, emailed, or digital..
26. *Year* means a calendar year

Sec. 1-22. Usage of terms.

All words and phrases shall be construed and understood according to the common and approved usage of the language; but technical words and phrases and such others as may have acquired a peculiar and appropriate meaning in law shall be construed and understood according to such peculiar and appropriate meaning.

Sec. 1-23. Grammatical interpretation.

The following grammatical rules shall apply to Town ordinances:

1. Any gender includes the other genders.
2. The singular number includes the plural and the plural includes the singular.
3. Words used in the present tense include the past and future tenses.
4. Words and phrases not specifically defined shall be construed according to the context and approved usage of the language.

Secs. 1-24 to 1-40. Reserved

ARTICLE III General

Sec. 1-41. Titles and headings not part of ordinances.

Chapter and Article titles, headings and titles of sections and other divisions in the Code or in supplements made to the Code or inserted in the Code, may be inserted in supplements to the Code for the convenience of persons using the Code, and are not part of the ordinances.

Sec. 1-42. Authorized acts.

When an ordinance requires an act to be done which may as well be done by an agent as by the principal officer, such requirement shall be construed to include all such acts when done by an authorized agent.

The time within which an act is to be done shall be computed by excluding the first and including the last day; but if the time for an act to be done shall fall on Saturday, Sunday or a legal holiday, the act shall be done upon the next regular business day following such Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.

Sec. 1-43. Prohibited acts.

Whenever in Town ordinances any act or omission is made unlawful, it includes causing, allowing, permitting, aiding, abetting, suffering or concealing the fact of such act or omission.

Sec. 1-44. Acts by agents, representatives.

When an act is required by an ordinance, the same being such that it may be done as well by an authorized agent or representative as by the principal, such requirement shall be construed to include all such acts performed by an authorized agent or representative.

Sec. 1-45. Purpose of ordinances.

The provisions of Town ordinances, and all proceedings under them, are to be construed with a view to effect their objectives and to promote justice.

Sec. 1-46. Repeal of ordinances.

The repeal of an ordinance shall not repeal the repealing clause of such ordinance or revive any ordinance which has been repealed thereby

Sec. 1-47. Publication of ordinances.

All ordinances as soon as may be after their passage, shall be recorded in a book kept for that purpose and authenticated by the signature of the Mayor, Town Seal and attestation of the Town Clerk. All ordinances of a general or permanent nature, and those imposing any fine or forfeiture, shall be published in a newspaper published within the Town or by posting in public

location(s) as approved by Ordinance 5 of 2010. Such ordinances shall not take effect until thirty (30) days after such publication, except for ordinances calling for special elections or necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety and containing the reasons making the same necessary in a separate section. The excepted ordinances shall take effect upon their final passage, adoption and the approval and signature of the Mayor, if they are adopted by an affirmative vote of a quorum of the members of the Board of Trustees.

Sec. 1-48. Severability.

The provisions of this Code are declared to be severable, and if any section, provision or part thereof shall be held unconstitutional or invalid, the remainder of this Code shall continue in full force and effect, it being the legislative intent that this Code would have been adopted even if such unconstitutional matter had not been included therein. It is further declared that, if any provision or part of this Code, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid, the remainder of this Code and the application thereof to other persons shall not be affected thereby.

Sec. 1-49. Amendments to Code.

Ordinances and parts of ordinances of a permanent and general nature, passed or adopted after the adoption of this Code, may be passed or adopted either in the form of amendments to the Code adopted by this Code or without specific reference to the Code. However, in either case, all such ordinances and parts of ordinances shall be deemed amendments to the Code, and all of the substantive, permanent and general parts of said ordinances and changes made thereby in the Code shall be inserted and made in the Code as provided in Instructions on Amending This Code Book, and placed in Disposition of Ordinances Table found at the Amendments Tab of this Code Book.

Sec. 1-50. Examination of Code.

The Mayor and Town Clerk or Town Board appointed committee shall carefully examine at least one (1) copy of the Code adopted by this ordinance to see that it is a true and correct copy of the Code. Similarly, after each amendment has been prepared, printed and inserted in the Code, the Mayor and Town Clerk shall carefully examine at least one (1) copy of the Code as supplemented. The copy of the Code as originally adopted or amended, certified and sealed shall constitute the permanent and general ordinances of the Town as of the date indicated in the certificate and shall be so accepted by the courts of law, administrative tribunals and all others concerned.

Sec. 1-51. Copy of Code on file.

At least one (1) copy of the Code shall be kept in the office of the Town Clerk at all times, and such Code may be inspected by any interested person at any time during regular office hours, but may not be removed from the Town Clerk's office except upon proper order of a court of law.

Sec. 1-52. Supplementation of Code.

The Town Clerk shall cause supplementation of the Code to be prepared and printed from time to time as he or she may see fit. All substantive, permanent and general parts of ordinances passed by the Board of Trustees or adopted by initiative and referendum and all amendments and changes in ordinances or other measures included in the Code prior to the supplementation and since the previous supplementation, shall be included.

It shall be the duty of the Town Clerk, or someone authorized and directed by the Town Clerk, to keep up to date the copy of the book containing the Code required to be filed in the office of the Town Clerk for the use of the public.

Sec. 1-53. Sale of Code books.

Copies of the Code book may be purchased from the Town Clerk upon the payment of a fee to be set by ordinance of the Board of Trustees.

Sec. 1-54. Altering or tampering with Code; penalties for violation.

Any person, firm or corporation who shall alter, change or mend this Code, except in the manner prescribed in this Article, or who shall alter or tamper with the Code in any manner so as to cause the ordinances of the Town to be misrepresented thereby shall, upon conviction thereof, be punishable as provided by Section 1-72.

Secs. 1-55 to 1-70. Reserved.

ARTICLE IV General Penalty

Sec. 1-71. Violations.

It is a violation of this Code for any person to do any act which is forbidden or declared to be unlawful, or to fail to do or perform any act required, in this Code.

Sec. 1-72. General penalty for violation.

Any person, firm or corporation who shall violate or fail to comply with any provision of any Chapter of this Code for which a different penalty is not specifically provided shall, upon conviction thereof, be punishable by a fine as determined by ordinance of the Board of Trustees. In addition, such person, firm or corporation shall pay all costs and expenses in the case. Each day such violation continues shall be considered a separate offense.

Sec. 1-73. Application of penalties to juveniles.

Every person who, at the time of commission of the offense, was at least ten (10) but not yet eighteen (18) years of age, and who is subsequently convicted of or pleads guilty or nolo contendere to, a violation of any provision of this Chapter, shall be punished by a fine as determined by the Board of Trustees. Any voluntary plea of guilty or nolo contendere to the original charge or to a lesser or substituted charge shall subject the person so pleading to all fines and/or penalties applicable to the original charge.

Sec. 1-74. Penalty for violations of ordinances adopted after adoption of Code.

Any person, firm or corporation who shall violate any provision of any ordinance of a permanent and general nature passed or adopted after adoption of this Code, either before or after it has been inserted in the Code by a supplement, shall, upon conviction thereof, be punishable as provided by Section 1-72 or 1-73, unless another penalty is specifically provided for the violation.

Secs. 1-75 to 1-90. Reserved.

ARTICLE V Inspections

Sec. 1-91 Authority to enter premises for purposes of inspection

Whenever necessary to make an inspection, or whenever there is probable cause to believe that there exists a water leak on the premises within the jurisdiction of the Town, any public inspector or other authorized representative of the Town may, upon presentation of proper credentials and upon obtaining permission of the occupant or, if unoccupied, the owner, enter such building or premises at all reasonable times to inspect the same or to perform any duty imposed upon him or her by ordinance.

Inspections for the purpose of enforcing nuisance ordinances may be made as authorized in Williamsburg Code Enforcement Policy.

Secs. 1-92 to 1-100. Reserved.

ARTICLE VI Seal

Sec. 1-101. Corporate seal.

A seal, the impression of which shall contain in the center the word "Seal" and around the outer edge the words "Town of Williamsburg, Colorado," shall be and hereby is declared to be the Seal of the Town. The Town Seal shall be the authentication of the official documentation of the will of the Board of Trustees.